

Postscript: The Wind is Blowing

There is a sense in which this book can be read both pessimistically and optimistically. The argument suggests that the dominant view of disability as an individual, basic, medical problem is created by the productive forces, material conditions and social relations of capitalism. The chances of transcending these forces, conditions and relations are therefore intrinsically bound up with the possibilities of capitalism itself being transcended. These possibilities do not appear to be likely to materialise in the foreseeable future, for, even allowing the idea of post-capitalist society, such a society appears more as an extension of capitalist forces, conditions and relations than as a transition on the road to socialism.

However, disability does not appear as an individual, tragic and medical problem in all societies that have existed historically nor in some that exist currently. So it may be that the material conditions and social relations of disability can be improved without waiting upon the possibility of the transcending of the productive forces of capitalism itself. Thus there are grounds for optimism from this more limited view.

The most important factor in this optimism is the rise of a strong, vibrant and international disability movement within a decade. But there are other grounds for optimism also. The sheer size of the disability problem (Martin et al., 1988) with its associated appalling material conditions (Martin and White, 1988) will inevitably mean that some political action will be taken. The criticism of existing service provision that are emerging from even establishment organisations (Fiedler, 1988; Beardshaw, 1988) should ensure that changes take place therein. The contradictions that many professional groups, including the medical profession (Royal College of Physicians,

1986), are experiencing in relation to their obligations to their employers and their duties to their clients, mean that professional practice is being re-evaluated. Finally, the appearance of many more disabled people on the streets and in general social intercourse is beginning to change public consciousness about disabilities.

Marx himself knew that the course of general development was influenced by 'accidents'. The 'accidents'; referred to above have all occurred at a particular historical point, making change inevitable. The wind is indeed blowing; the direction that wind takes will depend upon more than just disabled people themselves.

Bibliography

- Aall-Jilek, L. (1965). 'Epilepsy in the Wapagoro Tribe', *Acta Psychiat. Scand*, 61, 57-86.
- Abberley, P. (1987). 'The Concept of Oppression and the Development of a Social Theory of Disability' *Disability, Handicap and Society*, Vol. 2, no. 1, 5-19.
- Abberley, P. (1988). 'The Body Silent: A Review', *Disability, Handicap and Society*, Vol. 13, no. 3.
- Abbot, P., and Sapsford, R. (1987). *Community Care for Mentally Handicapped Children* (Milton Keynes: Open University Press).
- Ablon, J. (1981). 'Stigmatized Health Considerations', *Social Science and Medicine*, Vol. 15B.
- Abrams, P. (1982). *Historical Sociology* (London: Open Books).
- Ainley, S., Becker, G., and Coleman, L. (1986). *The Dilemma of Difference: A Multidisciplinary View of Stigma* (London: Plenum Press).
- Albrecht, G. (ed.) (1981). *Cross National Rehabilitation Policies: A Sociological Perspective* (London: Sage).
- Albrecht, G., and Levy, J. (1981). 'Constructing Disabilities as Social Problems', in Albrecht (ed.).
- Albrecht, G., and Levy, J. (1984). 'A Sociological Perspective of Physical Disability', in Ruffini (ed.).
- Althusser, L. (1971). *Lenin and Philosophy and Other Essays* (London: New Left Books).
- Anderson, E. (1979). *The Disabled Schoolchild* (London: Methuen).
- Audit Commission (1986). 'Making a Reality of Community Care' (London: HMSO).
- Baldwin, C., and Smith, R. (1984). 'An Evaluation of the Referral and Rehabilitation Process Among the Minority Handicapped', *International Journal of Rehabilitation Research*, Vol. 7, no. 3.

- Barker, R., Wright, B., Meyerson, L., and Gonick, M. (1953). 'Adjustment to Physical Handicap and Illness' (New York: Social Science Research Council).
- Barrett, D., and McCann, E. (1979). 'Discovered: Two Toed Man', *Sunday Times Colour Supplement*, n.d.
- Bart, D. (1984). 'The Differential Diagnosis of Special Education's Managing Social Pathology as Individual Disability', in Barton and Tomlinson (eds).
- Barton, L. (ed.) (1988). *The Politics of Special Needs* (Brighton: Falmer Press).
- Barton, L., and Tomlinson, S. (eds) (1981). *Special Education: Policy. Practice and Social Issues* (London: Croom Helm).
- Barton, L., and Tomlinson, S. (eds) (1984). *Special Education and Social Interests* (London: Croom Helm).
- Battye, L. (1966). 'The Chatterley Syndrome' in Hunt, P. (ed.), *Stigma -The Experience of Disability* (London: Chapman).
- BCODP (1986). 'Disabled Young People Living Independently', (London: British Council of Organisations of Disabled People).
- BCODP (1987). 'Comment on the Report of the Audit Commission' (London: British Council of Organisations of Disabled People).
- BCODP (1988). 'The British Council of Organisations of Disabled People' (unpublished Draft Policy Statement).
- Beardshaw, V. (1988). 'Last on the List: Community Services for People with Physical Disabilities' (London: Kings Fund Institute).
- Becker, G., and Arnold, R. (1986). 'Stigma as a Social and Cultural Construct', in Ainley *et al.*
- Bennett, A. (ed.) (1978). *Recent Advances in Community Medicine* (London: Heinemann).
- Blaxter, M. (1980). *The Meaning of Disability*, 2nd edn (London: Heinemann) .

- Bocock, R. (1987). *Hegemony* (London: Tavistock).
- Boggs, C. (1986). *Social Movements and Political Power* (Philadelphia: Temple University Press).
- Bonwich, E. (1985). 'Sex Role Attitudes and Role Reorganisation in Spinal Cord Injured Women' in Deegan and Brooks (1985).
- Borsay, A. (1986a). *Disabled People in the Community* (London: Bedford Square Press).
- Borsay, A. (1986b). 'Personal Trouble or Public Issue? Towards a Model of Policy for People with Physical and Mental Disabilities', *Disability, Handicap and Society*, Vol. 1, no 2.
- Brandon, D. (1988). 'Snouts among the Troughs', *Social Work Today*, 10 November 1988.
- Brechin, A., Liddiard, P., and Swain, J. (eds) (1981). *Handicap in a Social World* (London: Hodder & Stoughton).
- Brechin, A., and Swain, J. (1988). 'Professional/Client Relations: Creating a "working alliance" with People with Learning Difficulties', *Disability, Handicap and Society*, Vol. 3, no. 3.
- Brenton, M., and Jones, C. (ed.) (1985). *The Year Book of Social Policy in Britain 1984-5* (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul).
- Brisenden, S. (1986). 'Independent Living and the Medical Model of Disability', *Disability, Handicap and Society*, Vol. 1, no. 2.
- Brittan, A., and Maynard, M. (1984). *Sexism, Racism and Oppression* (Oxford: Blackwell).
- Burton, M. (1983). 'Understanding Mental Health Services: Theory and Practice', *Critical Social Policy*, No.7.
- Bury, M. (1986). 'Social Constructionism and the Development of Medical Sociology', *Sociology of Health and Illness*, Vol. 8, no. 2.
- Campling, J. (1981). *Images of Ourselves* (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul).

- Castells, M. (1978). *City, Class and Power* (London: Macmillan).
- Cawson, A. (1982). *Corporatism and Welfare: Social Welfare and State Intervention in Britain* (London: Heinemann).
- Cohen, S. (1985). *The State and Social Control* (London: Polity Press).
- Cole, S., and Miles, I. (1984). *Worlds Apart* (Brighton: Wheatsheaf).
- Comte, A. (1855). *The Positive Philosophy* (New York: Calvin Blanchard).
- Confederation of Indian Organisations (1987). 'Double Bind: To be Disabled and Asian' (London: Confederation of Indian Organisations) .
- Confederation of Indian Organisations (1988). 'Asians and Disabilities' (London: Confederation of Indian Organisations).
- Connelly, N. (1988). 'Care in the Multi-racial Community' (London: PSI).
- Conrad, P., and Schneider, J. (1980). *Deviance and Medicalisation: From Badness to Sickness* (St Louis: Mosby).
- Cornes, P. (1988). 'The Role of Work in the Socialisation of Young People with Disabilities in a Post-Industrial Society', Paper presented at OECD Conference, 'Adult Status for Youth with Disabilities' (Sigtuna: Sweden).
- Cottam, P., and Sutton, A. (eds) (1985). *Conductive Education: A System for Overcoming Motor Disorder* (London: Croom Helm).
- Crewe, N., and Zola, I. (1983). *Independent Living for Physically Disabled People* (London: Jossey-Bass).
- Crine, A. (1982). 'Was Ever a Battle Like This?', *Community Care*, 27 September 1982.
- Dalley, G. (1988). *Ideologies of Caring: Rethinking Community and Collectivism* (London: Macmillan).

- Davis, A. (1987). 'Women with Disabilities: Abortion or Liberation', *Disability, Handicap and Society*, Vol. 2, no. 3.
- Davis, K. (1983). 'Consumer Participation in Service Design, Delivery and Control' (Clay Cross, Derbyshire: Coalition of Disabled People).
- Davis, K. (1986a). 'Developing Our Own Definitions -Draft. for Discussion' (London: British Council of Organisations of Disabled People).
- Davis, K. (1986b). 'DISABILITY and the BOMB -The Connection' (Clay Cross, Derbyshire: Coalition of Disabled People Newsletter).
- Deegan, M. (1985). 'Multiple Minority Groups: A Case Study of Physically Disabled Women' in Deegan and Brooks (eds).
- Deegan, M., and Brooks, N. (ed.) (1985). *Women and Disability: The Double Handicap* (New Brunswick: Transaction Books).
- De Jong, G. (1983). 'Defining and Implementing the Independent Living Concept' in Crewe and Zola (eds).
- DHSS (1988). 'Community Care: Agenda for Action' (London: HMSO) .
- Disablement Income Group (DIG) (1987). 'DIG's National Disability Income' (London: DIG).
- Disability Alliance (1987). 'Poverty and Disability: Breaking the Link' (London: Disability Alliance).
- Disabled People's International (DPI) (1986). 'DPI - Calling', European Regional Newsletter No.1 (March 1986).
- Douglas, M. (1966). *Purity and Danger: An Analysis of the Concepts of Pollution and Taboo* (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul).
- Doyal, L. (1979). *The Political Economy of Health* (London: Pluto Press).

- Doyal, L. (1983). 'The Crippling Effects of Underdevelopment' in Shirley, O. (ed.).
- Edgerton, R. (1967). *The Cloak of Competence: Stigma in the Lives of the Mentally Retarded* (Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press).
- Edgerton, R.; (1976). *Deviance: A Cross-Cultural Perspective* (London: Benjamin/Cummings) .
- Elias, N. (1977). *The Civilising Process* (Oxford: Blackwell).
- Erlanger, H., and Roth, W. (1985). 'Disability Policy: The Parts and the Whole', *American Behavioural Scientist*, Vol.. 28, no. 3.
- Estes, C., Swan, J., and Gerard, L. (1982). 'Dominant and Competing Paradigms in Gerontology: Towards a Political Economy of Ageing', *Ageing and Society*, Vol. 2, no. 2.
- Evans-Pritchard, E. (1937). *Witchcraft, Oracles and Magic amongst the Azande* (Oxford: Clarendon Press).
- Farb, P. (1975). *Word Play: What Happens When People Talk* (New York: Bantam).
- Farber, B. (1968). *Mental Retardation: Its Social Context and Social Consequences* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin).
- Fiedler, B. (1988). 'Living Options Lottery: Housing and Support Services for People With Severe Physical Disabilities' (London: Prince of Wales' Advisory Group on Disability).
- Fiedler, L. (1981). 'Pity and Fear: Images of the Disabled in Literature and the Popular Arts' (New York: International Center for the Disabled).
- Finch, J. (1984). 'Community Care: Developing Non-Sexist Alternatives', *Critical Social Policy*, Vol. 9, no. 4.
- Fine, M., and Asch, A. (1985). 'Disabled Women: Sexism without the Pedestal' in Deegan and Brooks (eds).

- Finkelstein, V. (1980). *Attitudes and Disabled People: Issues for Discussion* (New York: World Rehabilitation Fund).
- Finkelstein, V. (1985). Paper given at World Health Organisation Meeting, 24-28 June, Netherlands.
- Finkelstein, V. (1987). 'Why Disabled People Need an Arts Organisation', unpublished paper.
- Finkelstein, V. (1988). 'Changes in Thinking about Disability', unpublished paper.
- Forder, A., Caslin, T., Ponton, T., and Walklate, S. (1984). *Theories of Welfare* (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul).
- Foster, G., and Anderson, B. (1978). *Medical Anthropology* (New York: Knopf).
- Foucault, M. (1965). *Madness and Civilisation* (London: Tavistock).
- Foucault, M. (1972). *The Archeology of Knowledge* (New York: Pantheon).
- Foucault, M. (1977). *Discipline and Punish* (Harmondsworth: Penguin).
- Foucault, M. (1980). *Power/Knowledge: Selected Interviews and Other Writings 1972-77* (Brighton: Wheatsheaf).
- Freidson, E. (1970). *Profession of Medicine: A Study in the Sociology of Applied Knowledge* (New York: Dodd, Mead & Co.).
- Fry, E. (1987). 'Disabled People and the 1987 General Election' (London: Spastics Society).
- Funk, R. (1987). 'Disability Rights: From Caste to Class in the Context of Civil Rights' in Gartner and Joe (eds).
- Gartner, A., and Joe, T. (ed.) (1987). *Images of the Disabled, Disabling Images* (New York: Praeger).
- George, V., and Wilding, P. (1976). *Ideology and Social Welfare* (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul).

- George, V., and Wilding, P. (1984). *The Impact of Social Policy* (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul).
- Gerber, J., and Seligman, M. (eds) (1980). *Human Helplessness, Theory and Applications* (London: Academic Press).
- Giddens, A. (1984). *The Constitution of Society* (Cambridge: Polity Press).
- Goffman, E. (1961). *Asylums* (New York: Doubleday).
- Goffman, E. (1963). *Stigma: Some Notes on the Management of Spoiled Identity* (Harmondsworth: Penguin).
- Graham Monteith, W. (1987). *Disability: Faith and Acceptance* (Edinburgh: Saint Andrew's Press).
- Gramsci, A. (1971). *Selections from the Prison Notebooks* (London: Lawrence & Wishart).
- Gregory, J. (1987). *Sex, Race and the Law: Legislating for Equality* (London: Sage Publications).
- Groce, N. (1985). *Everyone Here Spoke Sign Language: Hereditary Deafness on Martha's Vineyard* (London: Harvard University Press).
- Gussow, Z., and Tracey, G. (1968). 'The Role of Self-Help Clubs in Adaptation to Chronic Illness and Disability', *Social Science and Medicine*, Vol. 10.
- Gwaltney, J. (1970). *The Thrice Shy: Cultural Accommodation to Blindness and Other Disasters in a Mexican Community* (New York and London: Columbia University Press).
- Habermas, J. (1971). *Toward a Rational Society* (London: Heinemann).
- Hadley, J. (1988). 'The 'Hard Sell'', *New Society*, 1 August 1988.
- Hahn, H. (1985). 'Disability Policy and the Problem of Discrimination', *American Behavioural Scientist*, Vol. 28, no. 3.
- Hahn, H. (1986). 'Public Support for Rehabilitation Programs: the Analysis of US Disability Policy', *Disability, Handicap and Society*, Vol. 1, no. 2.

- Hamilton, P. (1987). 'Editor's Foreword' in Bocock, R.
- Hanks, J., and Hanks, L. (1980). 'The Physically Handicapped in Certain Non-Occidental Societies' in Phillips, W. and Rosenberg, J. (eds).
- Harbert, W. (1988). 'Dignity and Choice', *Insight* 25 March 1988.
- Hardin, B. (1982). *Collective Action* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press).
- Hari, M. (1968). Address given on Conductive Education, Conference on the 'Peto' Method (Castle Priory College, Oxford).
- Hari, M. (1975). 'The Idea of Learning in Conductive Pedagogy' in K. Akos (ed.) *Scientific Studies on Conductive Pedagogy* (Budapest: Institute for Motor Disorders).
- Harris, A. (1971). *Handicapped and Impaired in Great Britain* (London: HMSO) .
- Hellman, C. (1984). *Culture, Health and Illness* (Bristol: John Wright and Sons).
- Higgins, P. (1985). *The Rehabilitation Detectives: Doing Human Service Work* (London: Sage).
- Hirst, P., and Woolley, P. (1982). *Social Relations and Human Attributes* (London: Tavistock).
- Heumann, J. (1983). quoted in Crewe and Zola (eds).
- Hoad, A. (1986). 'The Impact of Transport on the Quality of Life and Lifestyles of Young People with Physical Disabilities' (London: London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine).
- Humphreys, L. (1972). *Out of the Closets: The Sociology of Homosexual Liberation* (New Jersey: Prentice-Hall).
- Hunt, P. (1981). 'Settling Accounts with the Parasite People', *Disability Challenge* 1 (London: UPIAS).
- Hutchinson, D., and Tennyson, C. (1986). 'Transition to Adulthood' (London: Further Education Unit).
- Ignatieff, M. (1983). 'Total Institutions and the working classes: a review essay', *History Workshop Journal*, 15.

- Illich, I. (1973). *Tools for Conviviality* (London: Calder & Boyars).
- Illsley, R. (1981). 'Problems of Dependency Groups: The Care of the Elderly, the Handicapped and the Chronically Ill', *Social Science and Medicine* Vol. 15A.
- Jones, K., and Tillotson, A. (1965). 'The Adult Population of Epileptic Colonies' (London: British Epilepsy Association and International Bureau for Epilepsy).
- Kleinman, A. (1980). *Patients and Healers in the Context of Culture* (London: University of California Press).
- Kittrie, N. (1971). *The Right to be Different: Deviance and Enforced Therapy* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins).
- Kumar, K. (1978). *Prophecy and Progress. The Sociology of Industrial and Post-Industrial Society* (Harmondsworth: Penguin).
- Kutner, N. (1979). 'Race and Sex as Variables Affecting Reactions to Disability', *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, Vol. 60, no. 2.
- Laclau, E., and Mouffe, C. (1985). *Hegemony and Socialist Strategy. Towards a Radical Democratic Politics* (London: Verso Press).
- Ladd, P. (1988). 'Hearing-impaired or British Sign Language Users? Social Policies and the Deaf Community', *Disability, Handicap and Society*, Vol. 3, no. 2.
- Le Grand, J. (1978). 'The Distribution of Public Expenditure: the Case of Health Care', *Economica*, Vol. 45.
- Le Grand, J., and Robinson, R. (ed.) (1984). *Privatisation and the Welfare State* (London: Allen & Unwin).
- Leonard, P. (1984). *Personality and Ideology: Towards a Materialist Understanding of the Individual* (London: Macmillan).
- Levi-Strauss, C. (1977). *The Elementary Structures of Kinship* (London: Beacon Press).

- Liggett, H. (1988). 'Stars are Not Born: An Interactive Approach to the Politics of Disability', *Disability, Handicap and Society*, Vol.3, no. 3
- Longmore, P. (1987). 'Screaming Stereotypes: Images of Disabled People in Television and the Motion Pictures', in Gartner and Joe, (eds).
- Lonsdale, S. (1986). *Work and Inequality* (London: Longman).
- Lord, G. (1981). *The Arts and Disabilities: A Creative Response to Social Handicap* (Edinburgh: MacDonald).
- Lukes, S. (1973). *Individualism* (Oxford: Basil Blackwell).
- McCarthy, M. (1986). *Campaigning for the Poor: CPAG and the Politics of Welfare* (Beckenham: Croom Helm).
- Manion, M., and Bersani, H. (1987). 'Mental Retardation as a Western Sociological Construct: a cross-cultural analysis' *Disability, Handicap and Society*, Vol. 2, no. 3, pp.231-46.
- Manning, N. (1985). 'Constructing Social Problems' in Manning (ed.).
- Manning, N. (ed.) (1985). *Social Problems and Welfare Ideology* (Aldershot: Gower).
- Manning, N., and Oliver, M. (1985). 'Madness, Epilepsy and Medicine' in Manning (ed.).
- Martin, J., Meltzer, H., and Elliot, D. (1988). *The Prevalence of Disability Amongst Adults* (London: HMSO).
- Martin, J., and White, A. (1988). *OPCS Surveys of Disability in Great Britain -Report to: The Financial Circumstances of Disabled Adults Living in Private Households* (London: HMSO).
- Marx, K. (1913). *A Contribution to the Critique of Political Economy* (Chicago) .
- Meacher, M., Beckett, M., and Morris, A. (1986). 'As of Right' (London: House of Commons) .

- Mead, G. H. (1934). *Mind, Self and Society - from the Standpoint of a Social Behaviourist* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press).
- Midwinter, E. (1987). 'Old is not Senile', *The Health Services Journal*, 12 November 1987.
- Miller, E., and Gwynne, G. (1972). *A Life Apart* (London: Tavistock).
- Moore, J. (1988). *The Independent*, n.d.
- Morris, P. (1969). *Put Away* (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul).
- Murphy, R. (1987). *The Body Silent* (London: Dent).
- Nathwani, A. (1987). 'Disability in the Asian Communities' (London: Greater London Association for Disabled People).
- National Council for Voluntary Organisations (NCYO) (1984). 'A Multi-Racial Society: The Role of National Voluntary Organisations' (London: Bedford Square Press).
- Navarro, V. (1976). *Medicine under Capitalism* (London: Croom Helm). NISW (1988). *A Positive Choice* (London: HMSO).
- OECD (1987). 'Handicap and Adult Status: Policy Issues and Practical Dilemmas' (Unpublished).
- Offe, C. (1980). 'The Separation of Form and Content in Liberal Democratic Politics', *Studies in Political Economy*, Vol. 3.
- Oliver, M. (1978). 'Medicine and Technology: Steps in the Wrong Direction', *International Journal of Medical Engineering and Technology*, Vol. 2, no. 3.
- Oliver, M. (1979). 'Epilepsy, Self and Society: A Study of Three Groups of Adolescent Epileptics', Ph.D. Thesis, University of Kent.
- Oliver, M. (1981). 'Disability, Adjustment and Family Life' in Brechin *et al.*
- Oliver, M. (1983). *Social Work with Disabled People* (London: Macmillan).

- Oliver, M. (1984). 'The Politics of Disability', *Critical Social Policy*, II.
- Oliver, M. (1985). 'Discrimination, Disability and Social Policy' in Brenton, M., and Jones, C. (eds), *The Yearbook of Social Policy 1984-5* (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul).
- Oliver, M. (1986). 'Social Policy and Disability: Some Theoretical Issues', *Disability, Handicap and Society*, Vol. I, no. 1.
- Oliver, M. (1987). 'Re-defining Disability: Some Issues for Research', *Research, Policy and Planning*, 5.
- Oliver, M. (1987b). 'From Strength to Strength', *Community Care*, 19 February 1987.
- Oliver, M. (1988). 'The Political Context of Educational Decision Making: The Case of Special Needs' in Barton, L. (1988).
- Oliver, M., and Hasler, F. (1987). 'Disability and Self-help: A case study of the Spinal Injuries Association', *Disability, Handicap and Society*, Vol. 2 (2), pp. 113-25.
- Oliver, M., Zarb, G., Silver, J., Moore, M., and Salisbury, V. (1988). *Walking into Darkness: The Experience of Spinal Injury* (London: Macmillan).
- Oyen, E. (ed.) (1986). *Comparing Welfare States and Their Futures* (Aldershot: Gower).
- Parker, R. (1988). 'A Historical Background' in Sinclair (ed.).
- Pasternak, J. (1981). 'An analysis of social perceptions of epilepsy: increasing rationalisation as seen through the theories of Comte and Weber', *Social Science and Medicine*, Vol. 15E, no. 3.
- Quicke, J. (1985). *Disability in Modern Children's Fiction* (London: Croom Helm).
- Rasmussen, K. (1908). *People of the Polar North* (Philadelphia: Lippincott).

- Reiser, S. (1978). *Medicine and the Rise of Technology* (New York: Cambridge University Press).
- Rothman, D. (1971). *The Discovery of the Asylum* (Boston: Little, Brown & Co.).
- Royal College of Physicians (1986). 'Physical Disability: 1986 and Beyond' (London: RCP).
- Rubin, D., Barnett, C., Arnold, W., Freiburger, R., and Brooks, G. (1965). 'Untreated Congenital Hip Disease', *American Journal of Public Health*, Vol. 55, no. 2.
- Ruffini, J. (ed.) (1984). *Advances in Medical Social Science* (London: Gordon and Breach).
- Ryan, M. (1988). 'A Last Civil Rights Battle', *Guardian*, 20 July 1988.
- Ryan, J., and Thomas, F. (1980). *The Politics of Mental Handicap* (Harmondsworth: Penguin).
- Safilios-Rothschild, C. (1970). *The Sociology and Social Psychology of Disability and Rehabilitation* (New York: Random House).
- Scott, R. (1969). *The Making of Blind Men* (New York: Russell Sage Foundation).
- Scott, R. (1976). quoted in Bynder, H., and Kong-Ming New, P. 'Time for a Change: From Micro-to Macro-Sociological Concepts in Disability Research', *Journal of Health and Social Behaviour*, Vol. 17, pp. 45-52.
- Scull, A. (1977). *Decarceration: Community Treatment and The Deviant. A Radical View* (New Jersey: Prentice-Hall).
- Shapiro, M. (1981). 'Disability and the Politics of Constitutive Rules' in Albrecht (ed.).
- Shearer, A. (1981). *Disability: Whose Handicap* (Oxford: Blackwell).
- Shirley, O. (ed.) (1983). *A Cry for Health: Poverty and Disability in the Third World* (Frome: Third World Group and ARHTAG).

- Silver, R., and Wortman, C. (1980). 'Coping with Undesirable Life Events' in Gerber, J., and Seligman, M. (eds).
- Sinclair, I. (ed.) (1988). *Residential Care: The Research Reviewed* (London: HMSO).
- Soder, M. (1984). 'The Mentally Retarded: Ideologies of Care and Surplus Population' in Barton and Tomlinson (1984).
- Sokolowska, M., Ostrowska, A., and Titkow, A. (1981). 'Creation and Removal of Disability as a Social Category: The Case of Poland' in Albrecht, G. (1981).
- Stafford, M., and Scott, R. (1986). 'Stigma, Deviance and Social Control: Some Conceptual Issues' in Ainley *et al.*
- Stone, D. (1985). *The Disabled State* (London: Macmillan).
- Susser, M., and Watson, W. (2nd edn) (1971). *Sociology in Medicine* (London: Oxford University Press).
- Sutherland, A. (1981). *Disabled We Stand* (London: Souvenir Press).
- Szasz, T. (1966). 'Whither Psychiatry' *Social Research*, Vol. 33.
- Taylor, D. (1977). *Physical Impairment -Social Handicap* (London: Office of Health Economics).
- Taylor, R. (1979). *Medicine Out of Control* (Melbourne: Sun).
- Taylor-Gooby, P., and Dale, J. (1981). *Social Theory and Social Welfare* (London: Edward Arnold).
- Thomas, W. I. (1966). In Janowitz, M. (ed.), *Organization and Social Personality: Selected Papers* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press).
- Thorpe, C., and Toikka, R. (1980). 'Determinants of Racial Differentials in Social Security Disability Benefits', *Review of Black Political Economy*, Vol. 10, no. 4.
- Titmuss, R. (1968). *Commitment to Welfare* (London: A Allen & Unwin). Tomlinson, S. (1981). 'The Social

- Construction of the ESN (M) Child' in Barton and Tomlinson (1981).
- Topliss, E. (1979). *Provision for the Disabled*, 2nd edn (Oxford: Blackwell with Martin Robertson).
- Topliss, E. (1982). *Social Responses to Handicap* (Harlow: Longman).
- Touraine, A. (1981). *The Voice and the Eye: An Analysis of Social Movements* (Cambridge: Cambridge U University Press).
- Townsend, P. (1979). *Poverty in the United Kingdom* (Harmondsworth: Penguin) .
- Townsend, P. (1981). 'The Structured Dependency of the Elderly: A Creation of Social Policy in the Twentieth Century', *Ageing and Society*, Vol. 1. no. 1.
- Townsend, P. (1986). 'Democracy for the Poor', Foreword in McCarthy.
- Trieschmann, R. (1980). *Spinal Cord Injuries* (Oxford: Pergamon Press).
- Turner, B. (1984). *The Body and Society* (Oxford: Basil Blackwell).
- Turner, B. (1987). *Medical Power and Social Knowledge* (London: Sage).
- Turner, V. (1967). *The Forest of Symbols: Aspects of Ndembu Ritual* (New York: Cornell University Press).
- UPIAS (1976). 'Fundamental Principles of Disability' (London: Union of the Physically Impaired Against Segregation).
- UPIAS (1981). *Disability Challenge*, Vol. I (London: UPIAS).
- Walker, A. (1980). 'The Social Creation of Poverty and Dependency in Old Age', *Journal of Social Policy*, Vol. 9, no.1.
- Walker, A. (1984). 'The Political Economy of Privatisation' in Le Grand and Robinson.
- Warnock Report (1978). *Special Educational Needs* (London: HMSO).

- Weale, A. (1988). 'New Social Movements and Political Change', Draft Initiative Proposal prepared for ESRC Society and Politics Research Development Group.
- Weber, M. (1948). *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism* (New York: Free Press).
- Weber, M. (1968). *Economy and Society*, 3 vols (New York: Bedminster Press).
- Wilding, P. (1982). *Professional Power and Social Welfare* (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul).
- Wilkin, D. (1987). 'Conceptual Problems in Dependency Research', *Social Science and Medicine*, Vol. 24, no. 10.
- Williams, G. (1983). 'The Movement for Independent Living: An Evaluation and Critique', *Social Science and Medicine*, Vol. 17, no. 15.
- Williams, P., and Rosenberg, J. (eds) (1980). *Social Scientists and the Physically Handicapped* (London: Arno Press).
- Winkler, F. (1987). 'Consumerism in Health Care: Beyond the Supermarket Model', *Policy & Politics*, Vol. 15, no. 1.
- Wood, P., and Badley, N. (1978). 'An Epidemiological Appraisal of Disablement', in Bennett, A. (ed.).
- Wood, P. (1981). *International Classification of Impairments, Disabilities and Handicaps* (Geneva: World Health Organisation).
- Wright, B. (1960). *Physical Disability: A Psychological Approach* (New York: Harper Row).
- Wright Mills, C. (1970). *The Sociological Imagination* (Harmondsworth: Penguin).
- Wrong, D. (1970). *Max Weber* (New Jersey: Prentice-Hall).
- Zola, I. (1972). 'Medicine as an Institution of Social Control', *S Sociological Review*, Vol. 20.

- Zola, I. (1979). 'Helping One Another: A Speculative History of the Self-Help Movement', *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, Vol. 60.
- Zola, I. (1981). *Missing Pieces: A Chronicle of Living with a Disability* (Philadelphia: Temple University Press).
- Zola, I. (1982). 'Social and Cultural Disincentives to Independent Living', *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, Vol. 63.