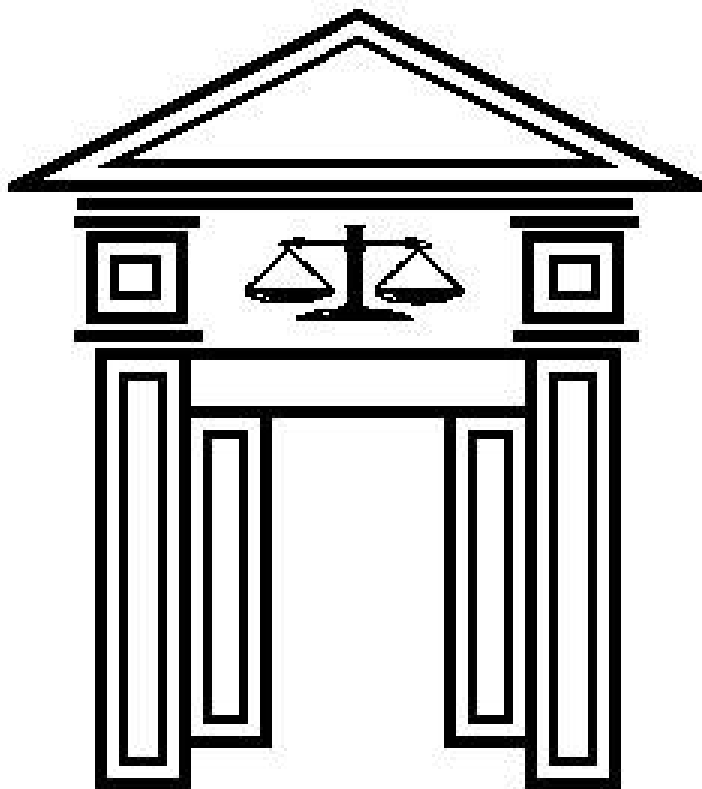




School of Law

**Research Directory
2003/4**



The School of Law

University of Leeds

The School of Law at the University of Leeds is recognised as one of the leading law schools in the UK. It is also one of the oldest departments within the University. Law teaching started here in 1899. The modern department is housed in a number of large Victorian terrace houses at the western edge of the University campus. As well as containing lecturers' offices and seminar rooms, the buildings house a Moot Court Room. The extensive Law collection is held within the main Brotherton Library.

The School has around forty academic members of staff. A team of administrative staff assists academic members of staff in the Law School. There is an annual intake of around 160 home and EU students for our undergraduate degrees. This means that we are sufficiently large to offer a broad range of optional courses, yet small enough to maintain an informal and friendly atmosphere. We also operate several taught postgraduate schemes and supervise a substantial number of research students, especially within the fields of our specialist Centres and Units.

In the most recent Research Assessment Exercise (2001), the Law School was awarded a 5A rating, which is one of the highest ratings possible and indicates the School was assessed on research produced by more than 95% of staff. This marks us as one of the most progressive and highly regarded Law Schools in the country.

The School fosters and promotes research in all major fields of legal study, but its particular research strengths are represented primarily through its Centres and Units. Each of these plans its own research within the context of the School's overall strategy and aims. The School encourages flexibility in membership of these clusters and some individuals are members of more than one.

There are three Centres established within the School, all of which are recognised by the University:

- Centre for Criminal Justice Studies (CCJS) – Director, Dr. Wall
- Centre for the Study of Law & Policy in Europe (CSLE) – Director, Professor Ackers
- Centre for Business Law and Practice (CBLP) – Director, Professor Keay

Each Centre has a taught MA / LLM programme of which research training is an important component. All the Centres attract an increasing number of research postgraduates.

There are also two research Units within the School:

- CyberLaw Research Unit (CLRU) - Co-ordinators, Dr Wall and Dr Akdeniz
- Human Rights Research Unit (HRRU) – Co-ordinators, Professor Harvey and Mr Cram

In 2001/2 the HRRU launched an LLM in Human Rights to supplement and enhance its research activities. The Cyberlaw Unit also has an LLM.

In addition to the large number of taught postgraduate students, the Law School has a sizeable population of research students studying for MA by Research, MPhil or PhD. The Law School encourages applications from those interested in pursuing research in all legal and socio-legal fields of study, particularly those in which staff have specific research interests and expertise. Postgraduate teaching and supervision is overseen and co-ordinated by a Director of Postgraduate Studies (Clare Furniss) and postgraduate admissions and enquiries are dealt with by a dedicated member of the administrative staff (Karin Houkes). Postgraduate research students are accommodated in a dedicated suite of rooms within the main Law building.

Centres and Research Units give a focus to research development involving several members of staff. They encourage and sustain an active research culture within their specific field of specialism. Most of the Centres run vibrant public seminar programmes and provide fora for staff and research students to present work in progress. They also maintain extensive links beyond the School amongst both academics within the University and outside practitioners and researchers.

The Law School also contributes to the University-wide interdisciplinary Jean Monnet European Centre of Excellence (JMECE) of which Professor Lodge is the Director. The JMECE convenes high level conferences and seminars with EU and national policy-makers and practitioners and has extensive links with EU institutions and national government agencies. Members' research is interdisciplinary and trans-national and feeds directly into contemporary policy-making. Members of the Law School also contribute to other interdisciplinary Centres within the University.

Research management serves to strike a balance between the creation and maintenance of collective research Centres and other groups, on the one hand, and the promotion of individual research output and scholarly work, on the other. The role of the Director of Research (Professor Crawford) is central in preserving this balance. The Director of Research is supported by a Research Strategy Team which includes all the Centre Directors and Unit Co-ordinators, the Head of School (Professor Clive Walker) as well as representatives from staff working outside of the core of these research clusters. Together they promote:

- A *research focus* on particular areas of interest, structured in terms of Centres and Units, with appointments to strengthen and complement these. This allows more junior researchers to work alongside senior colleagues who are able to offer a range of opportunities and support while pursuing their own research.
- A *research environment* which offers support through the management of workload, study leave, financial support, and the provision of assistance by senior staff to individual scholarship, including links to other research groups in the University and elsewhere.

This document sets out the research interests and expertise, as well as a list of some recent publications (up to 5), of all academic members of staff together with information on members of staff's experiences of external funding and membership of University Centres. The Law School, together with the Centres and Units to which it is home, has extensive web pages that can be accessed via <http://www.leeds.ac.uk/law>

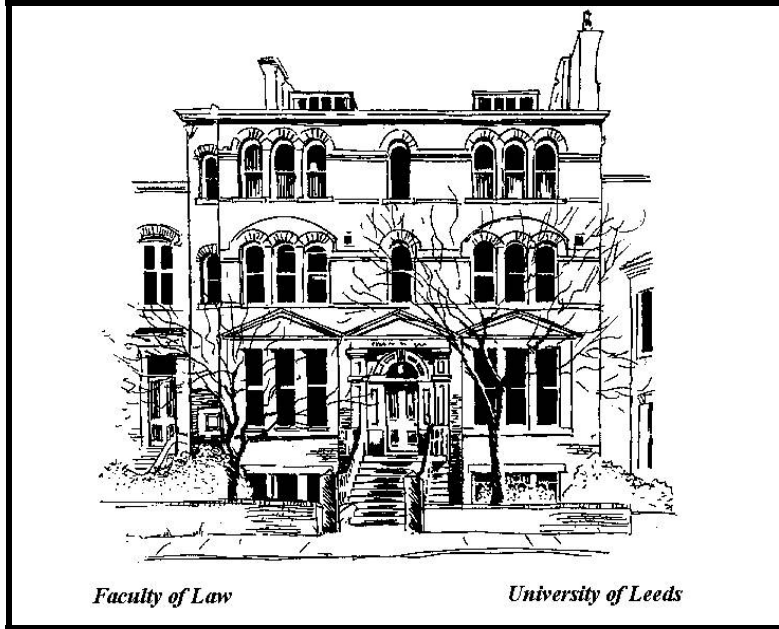
Further information on postgraduate research degrees and courses is obtainable from: Postgraduate Admissions

Law School
University of Leeds
Leeds LS2 9JT

Telephone: 0113 3435009
Fax: 0113 3435056
Email: lawpgadm@leeds.ac.uk

All Application materials may be accessed via the link below,
Please ensure you open all four documents

<http://www.leeds.ac.uk/law/general/linkpgad.htm>



Faculty of Law

University of Leeds

Staff Research and Expertise

**Prof. Louise ACKERS, Professor of European Law
Director of the Centre for the Study of Law in Europe**

Selected Publications:

- Ackers, H.L. (1996) 'Internal Migration: The Gender Dimension', *International Studies in Gender, State and Society*, 316-31.
- Ackers, H.L. (1998) '*Shifting Spaces: Gender, Citizenship and Migration in the European Union*', Bristol: Policy Press.
- Ackers, H.L. (1999) 'Context, Culture and Values in Migration Research on children and mobility within the European Union', *International Journal of Social Research Methodology*, 2(2), 171-81.
- Ackers, H.L. (2000) 'From 'Best Interests' to Participatory Rights: children's involvement in family migration decisions', *Child and Family Law Quarterly*, 12(2), 167-84.
- Ackers, H.L. and Dwyer, P. (2001) '*Senior Citizenship? Retirement, Migration and Welfare in the European Union*', Bristol: Policy Press.

Interests / Expertise:

- European migration and citizenship
- Mobility and kinship
- Equal pay and career progression
- Children, divorce and separation in the European Union
- 'Expert' advisor to EURONET (the European Children's network)

Experience of external research funding:

- European Commission - Improving Human Potential
- ESRC
- Wellcome Foundation
- Nuffield Foundation

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for the Study of Law & Policy in Europe (Director)
- ❖ Centre for Family, Kinship and Childhood
- ❖ Centre for Care and Values in Social Welfare

Dr. Yaman AKDENIZ, Lecturer

Selected Publications:

- Akdeniz, Y. (1997) 'Governance of Pornography and Child Pornography on the Global Internet: A Multi-Layered Approach', in L. Edwards and C. Waelde (eds) *Law and the Internet: Regulating Cyberspace*, Oxford: Hart Publishing, 223-41.

- Walker, C., and Akdeniz, Y., (1998) 'Virtual Democracy', *Public Law*, 489-506.
- Ellison, L., and Akdeniz, Y. (1998) 'Cyber-stalking: the Regulation of Harassment on the Internet', *Criminal Law Review*, 29-48.
- Akdeniz, Y. (2000) 'Child Pornography', in Y. Akdeniz, C. Walker and D. Wall (eds) *The Internet, Law and Society*, Harlow: Addison Wesley Longman, 231-49.
- Akdeniz, Y., (2002) 'Anonymity, Democracy and Cyberspace', *Social Research*, 69 (1), Spring, 180-194

Interests / Expertise:

- Internet law, governance and regulation
- Encryption, Human Rights and the Internet
- Privacy, Data Protection, and surveillance in the Information Age.
- Cyber-Crimes
- ECHR and the Council of Europe Cyber-Crime Convention
- NGOs, Human Rights and Internet policy making process

Experience of external research funding:

- Hamlyn Trust Fund
- Open Society Institute

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ CyberLaw Research Unit
- ❖ Centre for Criminal Justice Studies

Richard AUSTEN-BAKER, Lecturer

Selected Publications:

- Austen-Baker, R 'Difficulties with Damages as a Ground for Specific Performance' (1999) 10 *Kings College Law Journal* 1.
- Austen-Baker, R. 'Gilmore and the Strange Case of the Failure of Contract to Die After All' (2002) 18 *Journal of Contract Law* 1.

Interests/Expertise:

- Contracts
- Torts
- Remedies
- Sale of Goods
- Consumer Law

Membership of University Centres

- ❖ Centre for Business Law and Practice

Sarah BLACKBURN, Research Officer

Interests / Expertise:

- Policing, anti-social behaviour and community safety
- Young people and crime

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for Criminal Justice Studies

Ann BLAIR, Lecturer

Selected Publications:

- Furniss, C. and Blair, A. (1997) 'Sex Wars: Conflict in, and reform of, sex education in maintained secondary schools', *Journal of Social Welfare and Family Law*, 19(2), 189-202.
- Blair, A. and Waddington, M. (1997) 'The home-school "contract": regulating the role of parents', *Education and the Law*, 291-305.
- Harris, N. and Eden, K. with Blair, A. (2000) '*Challenges to School Exclusion: Exclusion, Appeal and the Law*,' London: Routledge Falmer.
- Blair, A. (2000) 'Rights, Duties and Resources: the case of special educational needs', *Education and the Law*.
- Blair, A. (2001) 'Home-school agreement: A legislative framework for soft control of parents', *Education Law Journal*, 2, 79-86.

Interests / Expertise:

- Education law
- Employment law
- Law as an instrument of social policy
- Parental rights, children's rights / welfare and the public interest in education
- The impact of limited resources on rights
- Discrimination, equality and education law and policy

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for Interdisciplinary Gender Studies
- ❖ Human Rights Research Unit

Jonathan BURNETT, Research Officer

Interests / Expertise:

- Policing and private security
- Urban disorders
- Race and crime

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for Criminal Justice Studies

Andrew CAMPBELL, Reader

Selected Publications:

- Campbell, A (1999) 'Banks and Business Customers: the Y2K Problem' at <http://elj.warwick.ac.uk/jilt/99-2/campbell.htm>
- Campbell, A (1999) 'Bank confidentiality and the Consumer in the United Kingdom' in P.Cartwright (ed) *Consumer Protection and Financial Services*, Kluwer Law International 75-96.
- Campbell, A and Rowland, D (2002) 'Content and Access Agreements: An Analysis of Some of the Legal Issues Arising from Linking and Framing' *International Review of Law Computers and Technology* 16 (2) 171-186.
- Campbell, A and Cartwright, P (2002) *Banks in Crisis: The Legal Response* Ashgate Publishing
- Campbell, A (forthcoming 2003) 'Issues in Cross-Border Bank Insolvency: The EC Directive on the Reorganisation and Winding-Up of Credit Institutions; *Current Developments in Monetary and Financial Law Vol 3. (International Monetary Fund)*

Interests /Expertise

- Banking and financial services law.
- Corporate insolvency law with particular focus on corporate rescue.
- The prevention and resolution of banking crisis
- The protection of depositors in financial institutions
- E-commerce law- electronic payment methods.
- Consulting Counsel to the Legal Department of the International Monetary fund, Washington D.C.
- The prevention and control of money laundering and the financing of terrorism.

Exeprience of Research Funding

- The Society of Legal Scholars

Membership of Research Centres

- ❖ Centre for Regulatory Studies

Michael CARDWELL, Senior Lecturer

Selected Publications:

- Cardwell, M. (1996) *'Milk Quotas: European Community and United Kingdom Law'*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Cardwell, M. (1998) 'Land and Agricultural Production', in S. Bright and J. Dewar (eds) *Land Law: Themes and Perspectives*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 406-27.
- Cardwell, M. (2000) 'Farm Business Tenancies: the American Way?', *Conveyancer*, 229-44.
- Cardwell, M. (2000) 'Milk and Livestock Quotas as Property', *Edinburgh Law Review*, 4, 168-90.
- Cardwell, M. (2002) 'The Deliberate Release of Genetically Modified Organisms into the Environment: Public Concerns and Regulatory Responses', *Environmental Law Review*, 4, 156-170.

Interests / Expertise:

- Common Agricultural Policy and, in particular, milk quotas
- Agricultural holdings
- Agriculture and world trade
- Food quality and food safety

Experience of external research funding:

- Arts and Humanities Research Board

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for the Study of Law & Policy in Europe
- ❖ Jean Monnet European Centre for Excellence

Dr. Emma CAVE (née Pickworth), Lecturer

Selected Publications:

- Pickworth, E. and Brazier, M. (1999) 'Fees and Research Ethics Committees', *Bulletin of Medical Ethics*, 151, 18-21.
- Cave, E. (2000) 'Should local research ethics committees monitor research they have approved?', *Journal of Medical Ethics*, 226(5), 330-33.
- Cave, E. (2002) 'Claire Foster: The Ethics of Medical Research on Humans', *Modern Law Review*. 65(3), 476.
- Cave, E. and Holm. S. (2002) 'New Governance Arrangements for Research Ethics Committees: Is Facilitating Research Achieved at the Cost of Participants' Interest', *Journal of Medical Ethics* 28, 318-321.

Cave, E. and Holm, S. (2003) 'Milgram and Tuskegee – Paradigm Research Project' *Health Care Analysis* 11 (1), 27-41.

Interests / Expertise:

- Medical law
- Medical ethics

Experience of external research funding:

- European Commission – Framework V
- NHS

Ian CRAM, Senior Lecturer

Selected Publications:

- Cram, I. (1998) 'Minors' Privacy and Freedom of Expression', in E. Barendt *et al.* (eds) *The Yearbook of Media and Entertainment Law*, 3, 31-52.
- Cram, I. (2000) 'Young Persons, Criminal Proceedings and Open Justice - a comparative perspective', in E. Barendt and Firth (eds) *The Yearbook of Copyright and Media Law*, 5, 141-65.
- Cram, I. (2000) 'Criminal contempt, Article 10 and the First Amendment', *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law*, 7, 244-72.
- Cram, I. (2002) 'Beyond Madison? The Supreme Court and the Regulation of Sexually Explicit Expression', *Public Law*, 743-57.
- Cram, I. (2002) *A Virtue Less Cloistered: Speech, Courts and Constitutions*, Oxford: Hart Publishing.

Interests / Expertise:

- Constitutional and administrative law
- Human rights
- Court proceedings

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Human Rights Research Unit

**Prof. Adam CRAWFORD, Professor of Criminology and Criminal Justice
Director of Research**

Selected Publications:

- Crawford, A. (1997) *The Local Governance of Crime: Appeals to Community and Partnerships*, Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Crawford, A. (1998) *Crime Prevention and Community Safety: Politics, Policies and Practices*, Harlow: Addison Wesley Longman.
- Crawford, A. (2000) 'Justice de Proximité - The Growth of "Houses of Justice" and Victim/Offender Mediation in France: A Very UnFrench Legal Response?', *Social & Legal Studies*, 9(1), 2000, 29-53.

Crawford, A. (2002) (ed.) *Crime and Insecurity: The Governance of Safety in Europe*, Cullompton: Willan Publishing.

Crawford, A. and Newburn T. (2003) *Youth Offending and Restorative Justice: Implementing Reform in Youth Justice*, Cullompton: Willan Publishing.

Interests / Expertise:

- Crime prevention and community safety
- Restorative justice
- Victims of crime
- Youth crime
- Comparative European criminal justice / criminology
- The governance of safety and insecurity
- Public / Private policing

Experience of external research funding:

- ESRC
- Nuffield Foundation
- Joseph Rowntree Foundation
- Home Office
- Northern Ireland Office
- New Zealand Ministry of Justice
- West Yorkshire Police

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for Criminal Justice Studies (Deputy Director)

Louise ELLISON, Senior Lecturer

Selected Publications:

Ellison, L. Ed. Mary Childs (2000) *Feminist Perspectives on Evidence* Cavendish.

Ellison, L. (2001) 'The Mosaic Art?: Cross-examination and the Vulnerable Witness' 21(3) *Legal Studies* 353

Ellison, L. (2001) *The Adversarial Process and the Vulnerable Witness* Oxford University Press.

Ellison, L. (2002) 'Prosecuting Domestic Violence without Victim Participation' 65(6) *Modern Law Review* 114

Ellison, L. (2002) 'Cross-examination and the intermediary: bridging the language divide?' *Criminal Law Review* 114

Interests/Expertise

- Criminal Evidence
- Criminal Justice
- Prosecution of Domestic Violence

- Victims of Crime and Witnesses
- Criminal Trial Procedure

Experience of External Research Funding

- Leverhulme Trust Research Fellowship

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for Criminal Justice Studies

Ben FITZPATRICK, Lecturer

Selected Publications:

Fitzpatrick, B. (1997) 'Vers une "theorie experientielle" du droit', *Droit et Société*, 36/37, 295-306.

Fitzpatrick, B. and Walker, C. (1999) 'Holding Centres in Northern Ireland, the Independent Commissioner and the Rights of Detainees', *European Human Rights Law Review*, 27-45.

Fitzpatrick, B. and Reed, A. (1999) 'Provocation: A controlled response', *The Transnational Lawyer*, 12, 393-402.

Fitzpatrick, B. (1999) 'Disclosure: Principles, Processes and Politics', in C.P. Walker and K. Starmer (eds) *Miscarriages of Justice: A Review of Justice in Error*, 151-69.

Fitzpatrick, B., Seago, P., Walker, C. and Wall, D. (2001) 'The Courts: New Court Management and Old Court Ideologies', in M. Ryan, S. Savage and D. Wall (eds) *Policy Networks in Criminal Justice*, London: Palgrave, 98-121.

Interests / Expertise:

- Criminal law
- Criminal Justice
- Human Rights / Civil Liberties
- Legal Theory / Legal Philosophy

Experience of external research funding:

- Lord Chancellor's Department

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for Criminal Justice Studies
- ❖ Human Rights Research Unit

**Clare FURNISS, Lecturer
Director of Postgraduate Studies**

Selected Publications:

- Furniss, C. and Blair, A. (1997) 'Sex Wars: Conflict in, and reform of, sex education in maintained secondary schools', *Journal of Social Welfare and Family Law*, 19(2), 189-202.
- Brownlee, I. and Furniss, C. (1997) 'Committed to Committals?', *Criminal Law Review*, 3-16.
- Furniss, C. (2000) 'Bullying in Schools: It's not a crime, is it?', *Education and the Law*, 12(1) 9-29.
- Furniss, C. (2000) 'The Process of Referral to a Family Contact Centre: Policies and Practices', *Child and Family Law Quarterly*, 12(3), 255-81.

Interests / Expertise:

- Family and child law and policy
- Contact and residence disputes
- Contact and domestic violence
- Children's rights and participation
- Family justice 'system' and support agencies

Experience of external research funding:

- Nuffield Foundation
- Lord Chancellor's Department

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for Family, Kinship and Childhood

Dr. Oliver GERSTENBERG, Reader

Selected Publications:

- Gerstenberg, O.H., (1997) 'Buergerrechte und deliberative Demokratie.' Frankfurt/M.: *Suhrkamp Verlag*
- Gerstenberg, O.H., (2001) 'Private Law, Constitutionalism and the Limits of Judicial Role' in Scott, Craig (ed.), *Torture as Tort: Comparative Perspectives on the Development of Transnational Human Rights Litigation*, Hart Publishing: Oxford p. 687 -- 703.
- Gerstenberg, O.H., (2002) 'The New Europe: Part of the Problem, or Part of the Solution to the Problem?' *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies*, 563-572
- Gerstenberg, O.H. and Sabel, C., (2002) 'Directly-Deliberative Polyarchy: An Institutional Idea for Europe' *The Academy of European Law (EUI) Volume XI, book 1: Renaud Dehousse and Christian Joerges (eds)*,

Good Governance and Administration in Europe's Integrated Market,
Oxford University Press , pp. 289—341.

Gerstenberg, O.H., (2002) 'Expanding the Constitution Beyond the Court: The Case of Euro-Constitutionalism' *European Law Journal*, 172-192

Interests / Expertise:

- EC Law
- New Governance
- Legal and Constitutional Theory

Experience of external research funding:

- JF Kennedy Memorial Fellowship, Harvard University (2001—02);
- Jean Monnet Fellowship (EUI) (1999—2000);
- Graduiertenfoerderung des Landes Hessen (Doctorial Fellowship)(1991—92);
- Dissertation Fellowship, Centre de Philosophie du Droit, Universite Catholic de Louvain-la-Neuve (1990—91).

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for the Study of Law & Policy in Europe
- ❖ Jean Monnet Centre for Excellence
- ❖ Centre for Business Law and Practice

Dr. Jo GOODEY, (Visitor)

Selected Publications:

- Goodey, J. (1997) 'Boys Don't Cry: Masculinities, Fear of Crime and Fearlessness', *British Journal of Criminology*, 37(3), 401-418.
- Goodey, J. (1998) 'Examining the White Racist/Black Victim Stereotype', *International Review of Victimology*, 5, 235-56.
- Crawford, A. and Goodey, J. (2000) (eds) *Integrating a Victim Perspective within Criminal Justice*, Aldershot: Ashgate.
- Goodey, J. (2000) 'Biographical Lessons for Criminology', *Theoretical Criminology*, 4, 473-98.
- Goodey, J. (2002) 'Whose Insecurity? Organised crime, its victims and the EU', in A. Crawford (ed.) *Crime and Insecurity: The Governance of safety in Europe*, Willan: Cullompton, 135-58.

Interests / Expertise:

- Victimology; specifically racism and trafficking in human beings
- Organised crime and EU expansion
- Masculinities and crime
- Qualitative research methods in criminology
- The use of biography and feminist standpoint epistemology

Experience of external research funding:

- EU Commission - Marie Curie Fellowship Scheme
- The European Science Foundation – network building grants for the social sciences
- Nuffield Foundation

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for Criminal Justice Studies
- ❖ Centre for Ethnicity and Racism Studies

Prof. Roger HALSON, Professor of Law

Selected Publications:

- Halson R. (eds) (1996) *'Exploring the Boundaries of Contract'*, Dartmouth: Aldershot.
- Halson R. (1999) 'The offensive limits of promissory estoppel', *Lloyd's Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly* (2), pp. 256-277.
- Halson R., Harris D. and David C.I. (2000) *Remedies in Contract and Tort*. 2nd Edition. Butterworths: London.
- Halson R. (2001) *Contract Law*. Longman: London.

Interests / Expertise:

- Law of Obligation
- Contract Law
- Remedies

Prof. Colin HARVEY, Professor of Constitutional and Human Rights Law

Selected Publications:

- Harvey, C. (2000) *'Seeking Asylum in the UK: Problems and Prospects'*, London: (Law in Context Series) Butterworths.
- Harvey, C. (2000) 'Dissident Voices: Refugees, Human Rights and Asylum in Europe', *Social and Legal Studies*, 9, 367-96.
- Harvey, C. (2001) (ed.) *'Human Rights, Equality and Democratic Renewal in Northern Ireland'*, Oxford: Hart Publishing.
- Harvey, C. (with Hathaway, J.) (2001) 'Framing Refugee Protection in the New World Disorder', *Cornell International Law Journal*, 34, 257-320.
- Harvey, C. (with Campbell, C. and Ni Aolain, F.) (2003) 'The Frontiers of Legal Analysis: Reframing the Transition in Northern Ireland' *Modern Law Review*, 66, 317-345.

Interests / Expertise:

- Human rights law and politics
- Refugee and asylum law
- Constitutional law and politics in Britain, Northern Ireland and Ireland

Experience of external research funding:

- Nuffield Foundation
- British Academy
- ESRC
- Home Office

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for British Government
- ❖ Human Rights Research Unit

Dr. Anthea HUCKLESBY, Lecturer

Selected Publications:

- Hucklesby, A. (2001) 'Police bail and the use of conditions', *Criminal Justice*, 1(4): 441-64
- Hucklesby, A. with C. Wilkinson (2001) 'Drug Misuse in Prison: some comments on the Prison Service Drug Strategy', *Howard Journal*, 40(4): 347-363.
- Hucklesby, A. (2002) 'Bail in Criminal Cases', in M. McConville and G. Wilson (eds) *The Handbook of The Criminal Justice Process*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp.115-36.

Interests / Expertise:

- Criminal Justice
- Community Sentences
- Penology

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for Criminal Justice Studies

Prof. Andrew KEAY, Professor of Corporate and Commercial Law

Director of the Centre for Business Law and Practice

Selected Publications:

- Key, A. (2001) *McPherson's Law of Company Liquidation*, London: Sweet & Maxwell.
- Key, A. (2001) 'The Director's Duty to Take into Account the Interests of Company Creditors: When is it Triggered?' *Melbourne University Law Review*, 25, 315-339
- Key, A. (2002) 'The Duty of Directors to Take Into Account Creditors' Interests: Has It Any Role to Play?' *Journal of Business Law* 379-410
- Key, A. and Walton, P. (2003) *Insolvency Law; Corporate & Personal*, Longmans
- Key, A. (2003) 'Directors' Duties to Creditors: Contractarian Concerns Relating to Efficiency and Over Protection of Creditors' *Modern Law Review*, 66 , 665-699

Interests / Expertise:

- Insolvency law
- Corporate law
- Trusts law
- Consumer law

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for Business Law and Practice (Director)

Anna LAWSON, Lecturer

Selected Publications:

- Lawson, A., Wade, A. and Aldridge, J. (1998) 'Stories in Court: Videotaped Interviews and the Production of Children's Testimony', *Child & Family Law Quarterly*, 10, 179-89.
- Lawson, A. (2000) 'Selling, Letting and Managing Premises: New Rights for Disabled People?' *The Conveyancer and Property Lawyer*, 64, 128-52.
- Lawson, A. (2002) 'Easements' In L.Tee (ed.) *Land Law: Issues, Debates, Policy*, Willan Publishing, Devon pp 64-97
- Blair, A, and Lawon, A. (2003) 'Disability Discrimination Reforms in Education: Could do better?' *Child and Family Law Quarterly* Vol 15, 41-55
- Lawson, A. (2003) 'Land Law and the Creation of Disability' in A. Hudson (ed.) *New Perspectives on Property Law: Human Rights and the Family Home*. London, Cavendish Publishing Ltd. 117-130

Interests / Expertise:

- Disability
- Land Law
- Trusts

Experience of external research funding:

- Disability Rights Commission

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for Disability Studies

Stuart LISTER, Senior Research Officer

Selected Publications:

- Lister, S., Hobbs, D., Hall, S. and Winlow, S., (2000) 'Violence in the night-time Economy; Bouncers: The Reporting, Recording and Prosecution of Assaults', *Policing and Society*, 10(4), 383-402.
- Lister, S., Hadfield, P., Hobbs, D. and Winlow, S., (2001) 'Accounting for Bouncers: Occupational Licensing as a Mechanism for Regulation', *Criminal Justice*, 1(4), 363-84.
- Lister, S. (2002) 'Violence as a Commercial Resource', *Journal of Forensic Psychiatry*, 13(2) 245-49.
- Hobbs, D., Hadfield, P., Lister, S. and Winlow, S. (2002) 'Door Lore: The Art and Economics of Intimidation,' *British Journal of Criminology*, 42, 352-70.
- Hobbs, D., Hadfield, P., Lister, S. and Winlow, S. (2003) *Bouncers: Violence and Governance in the Night-time Economy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Interests / Expertise:

- Burglary
- Policing
- Private security
- The Licensing Trade and the night-time economy
- Violence

Experience of external research funding:

- Home Office
- Joseph Rowntree Foundation
- ESRC
- The Nuffield Foundation
- West Yorkshire Police

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for Criminal Justice Studies

**Prof. Juliet LODGE, Professor of European Integration
Director of the Jean Monnet European Centre for Excellence**

Selected Publications:

- Lodge, J. (1998) 'The Future of the cfsp: the policy planning and early warning unit', *International Studies*, 14, 7-22.
- Lodge, J. (1998) 'Federalism and the European Parliament PUBLIUS', *The Journal of Federalism*, 26(4), 63-79.
- Lodge, J. (1998) 'IGCs and European Integration: Negotiating the Amsterdam treaty', *Journal of International Negotiation*, 345-62.
- Lodge, J. (2000) 'Commission-Council-Parliament: Towards an EU Separation of Powers?', in F. Breuss, G. Fink and S. Griller (eds) *Vom Schuman-Plan zum Vertrag von Amsterdam*, Wien: Springer, 127-164.
- Lodge, J. (2000) *The 1999 Elections to the European Parliament*, London: Palgrave.

Interests / Expertise:

- EU institutions, especially European Parliament
- Euratom
- EU treaty reform and constitutional issues, esp. with reference to impending EU enlargement
- Democratic legitimacy, civil society
- EU internal security, policing, Europol, judicial co-operation and crime, E-Justice
- EU crisis management
- EU foreign and security policy
- EU efforts to combat terrorism

Experience of external research funding:

- European Parliament
- EU Commission: Including FSP & F6P
- Nuffield
- ERSC
- Leverhulme Trust
- NATO

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Jean Monnet European Centre for Excellence (Director)
- ❖ Centre for the Study of Law & Policy in Europe
- ❖ Centre for Criminal Justice Studies
- ❖ Centre for Interdisciplinary Gender Studies
- ❖ Human Rights Unit

Norma MARTIN CLEMENT
Director of Undergraduate Studies

Selected Publications:

- Plomer, A. and Martin Clement, N. (1995) 'The Limits of Beneficence: Egg donation under the Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 1990', *Legal Studies*, 15(3), 434-54.
- Martin Clement, N. (1996) 'Housing and Community Care', in Richards, M. (ed.) *Community Care for Older People: Rights, Remedies and Finances*, Jordans, 1996.
- Martin Clement, N. (1996) 'Challenging Community Care Decisions', in Richards, M. (ed.) *Community Care for Older People: Rights, Remedies and Finances*, Jordans.
- Burton, F., Martin Clement, N., Standley, K. and Williams, C. (1999) 'Teaching Family Law', National Council for Legal Education.
- Plomer, A., Smith, I. and Martin Clement, N. (1999) 'Rationing Policies on Access to In Vitro Fertilisation in the National Health Service, UK', *Reproductive Health Matters*, 7(14), 60-71.

Interests / Expertise:

- Child law, especially public law, including care proceedings and adoption
- Elder law, including enduring powers of attorney and Court of Protection
- Family law

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for Family, Kinship and Childhood

Annick MASSELOT, Lecturer

Deputy Director of the Centre for the Study of Law in Europe

Selected Publications:

- Masselot, A. and Berthou, K., (2000) 'La CJCE, le Droit à la Maternité et le Principe de Non-Discrimination – Vers une Clarification?', *Cahiers de Droit Européen*, 5/6, 637-656.
- Masselot, A. and Caracciolo di Torella, E. (2001) 'The ECJ Case Law on Issues Related to Pregnancy, Maternity and the Organisation of Family Life: an Attempt at Classification', *European Law Review*, 26, 239-260.
- Masselot, A. (2002) 'The ECJ Links Pregnancy and Maternity Protection to Fixed-Term Contract of Employment', *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative law* 9.
- Berthou, K. and Masselot, A., (2002) 'Le Mariage, les Partenariats et la CJCE : ménage à trois', *Cahiers de Droit Européen*, 5/6, 679-694.
- Masselot, A. (2003) 'Les rapports entre l'Egalité de Traitement et la protection de la Maternité au travers de la Jurisprudence de la Court de Justice sur la Grossesse et la Maternité', in AFFJ & EWLA ed., *L'Egalité Entre les Femmes et les Hommes et la vie Professionnelle – Le point sur les Développements actuels en Europe*, Dalloz, 103-120.

Interests / Expertise:

- EC and EU Law
- Equality and discrimination in general
- Equality between women and men
- Pregnancy and maternity in the workplace
- Reconciliation between work and family life
- Enlargement of the European Union
- Comparative law
- French law

Experience of external research funding:

- EU Commission

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for the Study of Law & Policy in Europe

Prof. John McMULLEN, Professor of Labour Law

Selected Publications:

- McMullen, J. (1996) 'Atypical Transfers, Atypical Workers and Atypical Employment Structures - A Case for Greater Transparency in Transfer of Employment Issues', *Industrial Law Journal*, 25(4), 286-307.
- McMullen, J. (2000) '*Business Transfers and Employee Rights*', London: Butterworths.
- McMullen, J. (2000) '*Redundancy: The Law and Practice*', London: Sweet & Maxwell.
- McMullen, J. (2000) '*Butterworths Employment Law Guide*,' London: Butterworths.

Interests / Expertise:

- Employment law
- Labour relations
- Business transfers
- Redundancy law

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for Business Law and Practice

Sonia MORANO-FOADI, Lecturer

Selected Publications:

- Morano, S. (2000) 'Libera circolazione delle persone, cittadinanza e migrazioni all'interno dell'Unione Europea; crisi familiare e famiglie internazionali,' *Quaderni Guiridici dell'Università degli Studi di Bari*.
- Morano Foadi, S., (2002) 'Children and Migration in the EU; the impact of

family breakdown on the children of European migrant families'
Journal of the Welfare and Family Law, European Section 24 (3) 363-375

Interests / Expertise:

- European Migration and Citizenship
- Children, divorce and separation in the European Union
- Comparative Family Law and Policy
- Environmental law

Experience of external research funding:

- European Commission
- ESRC
- British Council
- Nuffield Foundation

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for the Study of Law & Policy in Europe
- ❖ Centre for Research on Family, Kinship and Childhood
- ❖ Jean Monnet European Centre for Excellence

Karen MORROW, Senior Lecturer

Selected Publications

Morrow, K., with Turner, S., (1997) '*Northern Ireland Environmental Law*', Gill & MacMillan, Dublin.

Morrow, K., with S. Turner (1998), 'The More Things Change, The More They Stay The Same? Environmental Law, Policy and Funding in Northern Ireland' *British Journal of Environmental Law*, vol. 10 No. 1

Morrow, K., Crilly, M., and Manus, A., (1999), 'Indicators for Change' in *Local Environment* Vol. 4 No 2

Morrow, K., (2000), "Nuisance and Environmental Protection" in J. Lowry and R Edmunds (eds) *Environmental Protection and the Common Law*, Hart, Oxford

Morrow, K., (2001) with H. Cullen 'International Civil Society in International Law: The Growth of NGO Participation' *Non-State Actors and International Law, Inaugural Issue*

Interests/Expertise

- Environmental law and governance (UK, European and International)
- Comparative environmental law
- Sustainable Development
- Public participation in environmental decision-making
- Human rights and the environment
- Planning law
- The law of torts and the environment

Amrita MUKHERJEE, Lecturer

Selected Publications:

- Mukherjee, A. (1996) 'The United Nations Committee Against Torture', *Human Rights Centre Newsletter*, 1(3), 2-5.
- Mukherjee, A. (1997) 'The Current Practice of Torture', *Human Rights Centre Newsletter*, 2(2), 10-11.
- Mukherjee, A. (1998) 'Is the Definition of Torture in the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court Sufficient?', *Human Rights Law Review*, 3(3), 21-24.

Interests / Expertise:

- International Human Rights – notably the UN
- Comparative international and national laws of human rights
- Public International Law
- European Competition Law
- UN Convention Against Torture
- Cruel, inhuman and degrading treatment or punishment

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Human Rights Research Unit

Prof. David ORMEROD, Professor of Criminal Law

Selected Publications:

- Ormerod, D. (2001) 'Sounds Familiar: Voice Identification Evidence', *Criminal Law Review*, 595-623
- Ormerod, D. with D.J. Harris, and S.H. Bailey (2001) '*Civil Liberties Cases and Materials*' (5th ed.) *: *.
- Ormerod, D. with S. H. Bailey, M. J. Gunn, and J. Ching (2002) '*The Modern English Legal System*' (4th ed.) *: *.
- Ormerod, D. (2003) 'Improving the Disclosure Regime', *7 International Journal of Evidence and Proof*, 102-129
- Ormerod, D. (2003) 'ECHR and the Exclusion of Evidence: Trial Remedies for Article 8 breaches?' *Criminal Law Review*, 61-80

Interests / Expertise:

- Criminal law, criminal procedure and evidence
- Novel scientific techniques and forensic evidence
- Uses of psychological evidence
- Fraud and particularly tax fraud and criminal law

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for Criminal Justice Studies

David PEARCE, Lecturer

Selected Publications:

Pearce, D. (2001) 'Election Latest', *Cambridge Law Journal*, 60, 261-64.

Interests / Expertise:

- Law of obligations
- The nature of contractual liability

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for Business Law and Practice

Andy ROBERTS, Lecturer

Selected Publications:

Ormerod, D. and Roberts, A. (2002) 'The Trouble with *Teixeira*: Developing a Principled Approach to Entrapment', *International Journal of Evidence and Proof*, 6(1), 38-61.

Roberts, A. and Clover, S. (2002) 'Managerialism and Myopia: The Government's Consultation Draft on PACE - Code D', *Criminal Law Review*, 873-89.

Roberts, A. (2003) 'The Perils and Possibilities of Qualified Identification: *R v George*', *International Journal of Evidence and Proof*, 7(2), 130-36.

Ormerod, D. and Roberts, A. (2003) 'The Police Reform Act 2002 - Increasing Centralisation, Maintaining Confidence and Contracting Out Crime Control', *Criminal Law Review* 139-64.

Roberts, A. (2003) 'Questions of 'Who was there?' and 'Who Did What?': The Application of Code D in Cases of Dispute as to Participation but not Presence.' *Criminal Law Review* 709-16.

Interests/Expertise:

- Criminal Law
- Criminal Procedure
- Evidence
- Law and Psychology

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for Criminal Justice Studies

Prof. Horton ROGERS, Senior Fellow

Selected Publications:

- Rogers, W.V.H. (1998) *'Winfield and Jolowicz on Tort'*, (15th ed.) London: Sweet and Maxwell.
- Milmo, P. and Rogers, W.V.H. (1998) *'Gatley on Libel and Slander'*, (9th ed.) London: Sweet and Maxwell.
- Rogers, W.V.H. (1999) 'Psychiatric Trauma: "thus far and no further" - in fact not quite so far as hitherto', *Torts Law Journal*, 7, 23-31.
- Rogers, W.V.H. (2000) 'Causation under English Law', in J. Spier (ed.) *Unification of Tort Law: Causation*, The Hague: Kluwer Law International, 39-51.
- Rogers, W.V.H. (2000) 'Liability for Failure to Prevent Self-Inflicted Harm: Suicide in Custody', in U. Magnus and J. Spier (eds), *European Tort Law, Liber Amicorum for Helmut Koziol, Frankfurt am Main*: Peter Lang, 237-257.

Interests/Expertise:

- Law of obligations (including comparative law of)
- Defamation law and associated areas
- Contract
- Torts
- Remedies

Peter SEAGO, Senior Lecturer

Selected Publications:

- Seago, P. (1996) in, *'All England Law Reports Annual Review of Criminal Law for 1995'*, London: Butterworths, 149-66.
- Seago, P. and Reed, A. (1999) *'Criminal Law'*, London: Sweet & Maxwell
- Seago, P., Walker, C. and Wall, D. (2000) *'The Development of the Professional Magistracy in England and Wales'*, *Criminal Law Review*, 631-51.
- Seago, P., Fitzpatrick, B., Walker, C. and Wall, D. (2000) 'New Courts Management and the Professionalisation of Summary Justice in England and Wales', *Criminal Law Forum*, 1-11.

Interests / Expertise:

- Crime and criminal law
- Evidence
- Magistrates' courts

Experience of external research funding:

- Lord Chancellor's Department
- Home Office

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for Criminal Justice Studies

John SNAPE, Lecturer

Selected Publications:

- Snape, J. (1999) 'Tax Law Aspects of Adopting and Operating Green Transport Plans', *Environmental Law Review*, 95-124.
- Snape, J. and Watt, G. (2000) *The Cavendish Guide to Mooting*, (2nd ed.) London: Cavendish.
- De Souza, J. and Snape, J. (2000) 'Environmental Tax Proposals: Analysis and Evaluation', *Environmental Law Review*, 74-101.
- Snape, J. (2001) 'Rosdale (JW) and ors v Corus UK Ltd (formerly British Steel)', *British Tax Review* 164-171.
- De Souza, J. and Snape, J. (2001) "'Greening" Stamp Duties', *British Tax Review*, 57-64.

Interests / Expertise:

- Environmental taxation law, including the use of corrective taxes and tax subsidies;
- Taxation of companies, especially corporate finance and profit measurement;
- Co-ordination and harmonization of European corporate taxation.

Neil STANLEY, Lecturer

Selected Publications:

- Stanley, N. (1996) 'Curtilage: A pernicious Lack of Certainty?', *The Conveyancer and Property Lawyer*, 352-65.
- Stanley, N. (1998) 'Public Concern; the decision-maker's dilemma', *Journal of Planning and Environmental Law*, 919-34.
- Stanley, N. (1999) 'The empress Decision and Causing Water Pollution: A new approach to section 85(1) Water Resources Act Strict Liability', *Water Law*, 37-45.
- Stanley, N. (2000) 'Contentious planning disputes: an insoluble problem', *Journal of Planning and Environmental Law*, 1226-39.
- Wolf, S., White, A. and Stanley, N. (2001) *Principles of Environmental Law* (3rd ed.) London: Cavendish.

Interests / Expertise:

- Environmental Law (domestic and EU)
- Planning, water pollution, waste management, nature conservation, and EC

regulations

- The regulation of risk, public concern and participation
- Disaster law and crisis management
- Corporate error, especially health, safety and environment

Nick TAYLOR, Lecturer

Selected Publications:

James, A., Taylor, N., and Walker, C. (2000) 'The Criminal Cases Review Commission: Economy, Effectiveness and Justice', *Criminal Law Review*, 140-153.

Akdeniz, Y., Taylor, N. and Walker, C. (2001) 'Regulation of Investigatory Powers Act 2000: Bigbrother.gov.uk: State Surveillance in the Age of Information and Rights', *Criminal Law Review*, 73-90.

Taylor, N. (2002) 'State Surveillance and the Right to Privacy', *Surveillance and Society*, 1(1), 66-85.

Taylor, N. (2002) 'You've been framed: the regulation of CCTV surveillance', *Journal of Civil Liberties*, 7(2), 83-107.

Taylor, N. (2003) 'Compensating the Wrongfully Convicted', *Journal of Criminal Law*, 67(3), 220-236.

Interests / Expertise:

- Regulation of surveillance and CCTV
- The Human Rights Act and its impact upon policing
- Miscarriages of justice
- The Criminal Case Review Commission
- Compensation arrangements for victims of miscarriages of justice

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for Criminal Justice Studies
- ❖ Human Rights Research Unit

Prof. Clive WALKER, Professor of Criminal Justice Studies

Head of School

Selected Publications:

Walker, C.P. and Starmer, K. (1999) (eds) *Miscarriages of Justice*, London: Blackstone Press.

Walker, C.P. (1999) 'The bombs in Omagh and their aftermath: the Criminal Justice (Terrorism and Conspiracy Act 1998)', *Modern Law Review*, 62, 879-902.

Walker, C.P. (2000) 'Cyberconstitutionalism and digital democracy' in Y. Akdeniz, C.P. Walker and D.S. Wall (eds) *The Internet, Law and Society*, Harlow: Longmans, 125-53.

Walker, C. (2002) *The Anti-Terrorism Legislation*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Walker, C. and McGuinness, M. (2002) 'Commercial risk and political violence in policing the City of London', in A. Crawford (ed.), *Crime and Insecurity: The Governance of Safety in Europe*, Cullompton: Willan, 234-259.

Interests / Expertise:

- Criminal justice
- Miscarriages of justice
- Policing and police powers
- Media law
- Constitutional law
- Civil liberties / Human rights
- Northern Ireland's constitutional position

Experience of external research funding:

- Home Office
- Lord Chancellor's Department
- West Yorkshire Police
- Leverhulme Trust
- Airey Neave Trust

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for Criminal Justice Studies
- ❖ Centre for British Government
- ❖ CyberLaw Research Unit
- ❖ Human Rights Research Unit

Dr. David WALL, Senior Lecturer

Director of Centre for Criminal Justice Studies

Selected Publications:

Wall, D. (1996) 'Legal Aid, Social Policy and the Architecture of Criminal Justice: The supplier induced demand thesis and legal aid policy', *Journal of Law and Society*, 23, 549-69.

Wall, D. (1998) *The Chief Constables of England and Wales: The socio-legal history of a criminal justice elite*, Aldershot: Dartmouth.

Akdeniz, Y., Walker, C.P. and Wall, D. (2000) (eds) *The Internet, Law and Society*, Harlow: Longman.

Ryan, M., Savage, S. and Wall, D. (2001) (eds) *Policy Networks in Criminal Justice*, Basingstoke: Palgrave.

Wall, D. (2001) (ed.) *Crime and the Internet*, London: Routledge.

Interests / Expertise:

- Criminal Justice
- Policing the Internet
- Cyber-crimes and cyber-space

- Legal aid
- Chief constables and policing

Experience of external research funding:

- Home Office
- Department of Trade and Industry
- Nuffield Foundation
- ESRC
- Lord Chancellor's Department

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for Criminal Justice Studies (Director)
- ❖ CyberLaw Research Unit

Dr. Chl e WALLACE, Lecturer

Selected Publications:

- Wallace, C. (1999) 'European integration and legal culture: indirect sex discrimination in the French legal system', *Legal Studies*, 19, 397-414.
- Wallace, C. (2000) 'Community sex discrimination in national courts: a legal cultural comparison', in J. Shaw (ed.) *Social Law and Social Policy in an evolving European Union*, Oxford: Hart Publishing, 119-33.
- Rehman, J. and Wallace, C. (2001) 'Human Rights Law and the European Union', *Journal of Social Welfare and Family Law*, 23(4), 111-26.
- Wallace, C. and Shaw, J. (2003) 'Education, Multiculturalism and the EU Charter of Rights', in T. Hervey and J. Kenner (eds) *Economic and Social Rights under the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights*, Oxford: Hart Publishing.

Interests / Expertise:

- Comparative law, especially methodology
- Internal legal culture
- EU European human rights law and policy
- EU development co-operation policy
- French and German law

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for the Study of Law & Policy in Europe

Dr. Julie WALLBANK, Lecturer

Selected Publications:

- Wallbank, J. (1998) 'Castigating Mothers: The Judicial response to Wilful Women in Disputes Over Parental Contact in English Law', *Journal of Social Welfare and Family Law*, 20(4), 357-76.
- Wallbank, J. (1999) 'Throwing baby out with the bathwater: some reflections

- on technological advances in reproduction', *Res Publica*, 5, 47-67.
- Wallbank, J. (2000) '*Challenging Motherhood(s)*' Harlow: Longman.
- Wallbank, J., (2002) 'Clause 106 of the Adoption and Children's Bill: Legislation for the 'good' father?' *Legal Studies* 22 (2), 276-296
- Wallbank, J. (2002) 'Too Many Mothers? Surrogacy, Kinship and the Welfare of the Child' *Medical Law Review* 10, 271-294

Interests / Expertise:

- Family Law
- Gender and the Law
- Criminal and Feminist Legal Research

Steven WHEATLEY, Senior Lecturer

Selected Publications:

- Wheatley, S. (2001) 'Human Rights and Human Dignity in the Resolution of Certain Ethical Questions in Biomedicine', 3 *European Human Rights Law Review*, 3, 312 – 25.
- Wheatley, S. and Neuwahl, N. (2002) 'The EU and Democracy - Lawful and Legitimate Intervention in Domestic Affairs of States?', in A. Arnall and D. Wincott (eds) *Legitimacy and Accountability in the European Union after Nice*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 223 – 38.
- Wheatley, S. (2002) 'Democracy and International Law: A European Perspective', *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, 51(2), 225-47.
- Wheatley, S. (2003) 'Deliberative Democracy and Minorities', *European Journal of International Law*, 14(3).
- Wheatley, S. and Murry, R. (2003) 'Groups and the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights', *Human Rights Quarterly*, 25, 213-236.

Interests / Expertise:

- International law
- Human rights law
- Minorities
- Democracy

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Human Rights Research Unit Human Rights Research Unit
- ❖ Jean Monnet European Centre for Excellence
- ❖ Centre for the Study of Law and Policy in Europe

Richard WHITTLE, Lecturer

Selected Publications

- Whittle, R. (1998) 'Disability Discrimination and the Amsterdam Treaty' *European Law Review* 23 50-58

- Whittle, R. and J. Cooper (1999) 'Enforcing the Rights and Freedoms of Disabled People: the Role of Transnational Law (Part II)' *Mountbatten Journal of Legal Studies* 3 (1) 3-32
- Whittle, R. (2000) 'Disability Rights after Amsterdam; the way forward' *European Human Rights Law Review* (1) 33-48
- Whittle, R. (2002). The Framework Directive for Equal treatment in employment and occupation: an analysis from a disability rights perspective *European Law Review* 27 303-326
- Whittle, R. and M. Bell (2002) 'Between Social Policy and Union Citizenship: the Framework Directive on Equal Treatment in Employment' *European Law Review* 27 677-691

Interests/Expertise:

- EC disability law and policy
- EC equality law
- EC legislative powers and the decision-making process
- Comparative disability equality law
- International human rights law and disability
- 'Expert' advisor to the British Disability Rights Commission, the European Disability Forum, and consultant to the EC Group of Experts on Combating Discrimination on Grounds of Disability

Experience of external research funding:

- British Disability Rights Commission
- European Commission
- European Disability Forum
- Nordic Council of Ministers

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for the Study of Law and Policy in Europe
- ❖ Centre for Disability Studies

Dr. David WHYTE, Lecturer

Selected Publications:

- Whyte, D. (2002) 'Business as Usual? Corporate moralism and the war on terrorism', in Scraton, P. (ed.) *Beyond September 11th*, London: Pluto.
- Whyte, D. (2002) 'Crime Control Partnerships on Merseyside', *Centre for Criminal Justice Occasional Paper*, Liverpool: Liverpool John Moores University.
- Coleman, R., Sim, J. and Whyte, D. (2002) 'Politics, Power and Partnerships: the state of crime prevention on Merseyside', in Hughes, G. and Edwards, A. (eds) *Community Crime Prevention*, Cullompton: Willan.

Interests / Expertise:

- Corporate crime / white collar crime

- State crime
- Regulation
- Policing

Membership of Interdisciplinary University Centres

- ❖ Centre for Criminal Justice Studies